

## **ВЗЯТКИ: МАСШТАБ, ФОРМЫ, ПРИЧИНЫ И ВОЗДЕЙСТВИЕ НА ЭКОНОМИКУ**

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? ?ac?o??ee ?pe?? pa?????e росс??c?o?o o??ec??a ?epe???ae?  
??o?a????e?epe?e????o?o???ec?o?o,op?a??a??o??o?o???eo?o???ec?o?o  
хара??епа,c?c?e??оeрe?op??po?a??e ?oc??apc??e??o?oa??apa?a. ?c????c  
???? ?o ??a?? ???a c?a???c? ?o?roc? со????e??? ?a?o?o? ? ?op??? c  
?opp????e?.Oco????o????ec????a???oc???p?o?pe?ae??po???o?e?c???e  
?opp?????.?e?e?o???x?oc?a???x?pe???e??aP??e?epa???o??Co?pa???P?  
?oc?o???o ??e??e?c? ???a??e ?????e??? c?c?e?? ?pe???pe??e??? ?  
?pece?e??? ?opp????o???x ?po???e???.

?????a ?o ?????e???.p? ?o???ae?c? ?a? ?p????ae??e ?a?ep?a????e  
?e??oc????????ec??e??a????o?a?a?e?c???e(??? ?ao?opo? ?e??e?c???e),  
????epecax?????o?a?e??,?o?opoe??o???o?o????o???oco?ep????  
? c??? c?oe?o ?o?o?e??? [4] ?o???e??e ? ?a?a ?????? ?????e?c? o????? ??  
?po???e??? ?opp?????.

?ep??? ?????a ?a?e ?c?o????e?c? ??? o?o??a?e??? ?o????a  
?oc??apc??e??o?oc???a?e?o,?o??a?a????o?o??a?e????o????aco?p?????a  
?o??ep?ec?o? c?p????p? ?p????o ?c?o???o?a?? ?ep??? ?o??ep?ec??? ?o?????.

?????a—??a?a ???o ?a ?pe?oc?a???e??e ??a?a ??? ?pe????ec??a, ???o  
?a ??????a??? ??ep?a. ??o ??c?p??e??, ?op??p????? ?o?e?e??e ???a,

?a?e?e??o?o ??ac??? ? ?oc??apc??e??o? ??? ?o??ep?ec?o? ce??ope, ?e??? ?o?opo?o ????e?c? ?a?c????a??? ?o?e??oc?? c?oe?o c?a??ca ?ocpe?c??o? ???e?e??? ?e?po???o???e???o?o ?oxo?a? a? c?e? ?c?o???o?a??? ? ?epepac?pe?e?e???pec?pco?,?e?p??a??e?a??x??o????????????,?o?oc?????x e??, ? . e. ?o???e??e ?c??cc??e??o co??a??o?o ?pa?c?ep?a. ?????? ??????c? ?a??e ?o???a?opa?? ?ex, ??o ??e? ???o?? o? ??o????x ?oc??apc??o? o?pa???e??,pe????p????x??o??po??p????x?pa???,?o?op?eo??c?o????a?? ??????o??po?a??e ? pa?????e p??o???x o??o?e???.

?????? ?o??o ?o??o?a?? ?a? «?o?????e??» c?e??? (?pa?ca?????a? ?opp?????) ? ?a? ???o?a?e??c??o (??c?op????a? ?opp?????), a ?a??e ?a? ?p???e ??????e ??? ?o?o???e ?po????? ?pa?ca?????o? ??? ??c?op????o? ?opp????? ?a??c??oc?? o? ?p?po?? ?????x ???o? ?pa??ax ?o?e?? «?o?op— pe????e??» c ?c?o???o?a??e? ???o?o??? A?a?aca, ? ?o?opo? ???e????c?: [6].

· ?pa?ca?????a? ?opp????? — ??a???oe co??a?e??e ?e??? ?o?opo? ? pe????e??o? c ?e??? ?o???e??? ???o? o?e??? c?opo?a??;

· ??c?op????a? ?opp????? — oc?o?a?a ?a c?pe??e??? ???e?a?? ??ep?a, ?p?????e?o?o ???o ?o?op?, ???o ??????e?? ?????, ??e?e? ?a co?o? o??e????e ?op?? ?p?????e??;

· o?opo???e???a? ?opp????? — ?po???o?o?o??oc?? ??c?op????o? ?opp?????;

· ???ec????o??a? ?opp????? — ?pe??o?a?ae? o?a?a??e ?c??? ??? ?o?ap???o???oc??o??????, ??o?ec???a?oc????e?e????o????ac?o??ee ?pe??, ?o ?o?pa???e?ae? ?o???po?a??e ???epeco? ?o?opa ? ?????e?;

· ?e?o???ec?a? ?opp????? — ?eo?pa??a??oe ?a??a?e??e ?a ?o???oc?? ?o?opa ??? e?o ?p??e?, po?c??e????o?, a ?a??e o?a?a??e oco?e??o?o?pe??o??e??? ??;

· a??o?e??a? ?opp????? — ?pe??o?a?ae? ?o???e??e ?oc???a ? o?pe?e?e??o? ???op?a??? pa???e ?p???x ???e? ??? ?a??o?ee ?o??oe pac?p???e ?o????e???a???o? ???op?a???, ? ?o ?pe??a? ?oc????e? ?p???x ?o???o?a?e?e? ?c??cc??e??o ?a?pe?ae?c?;

· ?o??ep???a??a? ?opp????? — ?e?c????, ?pe??p?????e ?e?-???o ???  
 ?a?????c?????e?????ec??ec?????e? ?opp?????(o????oc?c?o???o?a??e?  
 ???p?? ??? c????).

? ?a?ec??e ?p???? ????o????ec??a ?o??o ???e???? o??e?????e ?  
 c????e?????e ?p?????. ? o??e????? ?p????a? o??oc??c?: o?c??c???e ???  
 ?eco?ep?e?c??o?a?o?a?e???o??a??e?o?c?o???o?a??e(?e?c?o???o?a??e)  
 c?e?o?a??ac?e??o???e?ca?o????ec??x, op?a??a??o???x, ???op?a??o??o-  
 ?po?a?a???c?c??x, co??a???o-?o?o???ec??x, ?pa?o??x, c?e??a????x ? ???x  
 ?ep ?o ?op??e c ?opp????e?; o?c??c???e ?p?op??e?a ? ?p??e?e??? ?ep ?o  
 ?pe???pe??e????opp?????o?c??c???e?o???o?oco?p?????ec??a?oc??apc??a  
 c ??c?????a?? ?pa??a?c?o?o o??ec??a, ?e????apo????? op?a??a????? ?  
 ?????ec???? ???a?? . ? c???e????? ?p????a? ?o??? ??? o??ece?:  
 o?c??c???e ?o??po?? ? o?c??c???e o??e?c??e?oc??, ?a????e ?o??o??oc??  
 ???op?po?a?? ?p????? ?eo??pa???oc?? ?a?a?a??? ?a co?ep?e??e  
 ?opp????o???x ?pa?o?ap??e???, ???op?po?a??e o??ec??e?o?o ??e??? ?  
 ?opa??, o?c??c???e o??ec??e?o?o oc???e??? ??? ?op??a???, ?o??o??oc??  
 pe????po?a?? «?o c?oe?? ?c?o?pe???» ?p????? ??????oc?? ? o??p??oc?? ?  
 ?e??e????oc???oc??apc??e???xop?a?o??op?a?o??ec??o?oca?o??pa??e???,  
 ? ?o? ??c?e ? c?epe ?po???o?e?c???? ?opp?????.

?e????apo???? ?e??p a????opp????o???x ?cc?e?o?a??? ?  
 ?????a??? Transparency International o?????o?a? pe????? ca??x ?ec???x  
 ?oc??apc??-?c?op?epo?.?cc?e?o?a??e?epo???oc?????o????ec??a?pa???x  
 c?pa?ax ox?a???ae? p??o?o???e?e? 2742 ?p????x ?o??a??? ? 26 c?pa?ax [2].

**?a????a 1**

**??o?o????ec?? c?o?o????e c?pa??**

? ?/?	?ec?o	C?pa?a	?a
1	1	?o??o??	9
2	2	C???a??p	8
3	3	A?c?pa???	8
4	4	?p?a????	8
5	5	?o?a? ?e?a????	8
6	6	C?A	8

7	7	?a?a?a	8
8	8	?a???	7
9	146	Росс??	5

\* ?о ?а????? ?АО «???еc?-?е??а»: [www.media@galerilart.ru](mailto:www.media@galerilart.ru)

?е? о?е??а ???е (?а?с???? — 10 ?а??о?), ?е? ?еc??е ?е???с? ?е?а ?оc??апc??е. Росс?? ?па????о??о ?о???ае? ?????е ?о??????е???, xo?? о?? ?е?? ?е??е???? poc?a: ? 2002 ?о?? — 3,2 ?а??а, ? 2008-? — 5,9 ?а??а. ???еc-с?p????p? Росс?? ?а?е ?еc?о ??а??? ?????? ?p? ?а????е??? ?оc?о??pa??о?. ?а ??оpo? ?еc?е ?аxо???с? с?po??е???? ce??е?? p???a, ?а?еe ?о ?еpe ???а??? ?е????о? ce??е??, ?аp?а?е????еc??? ce??е?? ?оe???? ce??е??? p???a. Росс?? ?а????ае? 22 ?еc?о ?? 26 ?о??о???x, ee «???е?с ?????о?а?е?е?» ?о?еe, ?е? ?а ?е??x??е?о?е?с??x ?о?а?а?е?е?, ?о?а?а?е?е? ?а?а?? ? ??о???.

## ?а????а 2

### ???е?с ?????о?а?е?е?\*

? ?/?	?еc?о	C?pa?а	???е?с 2008	???еe ??а?е??е	?еpx?еe ??а?е??е	о?
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	1-2	?е?????	8,8	8,5	9,0	
2	1-2	?а?а?а	8,8	8,5	9,0	
3	3-4	?о??а????	8,7	8,4	8,9	
4	3-4	?е??ap??	8,7	8,4	8,9	
5	5-7	?еp?а???	8,6	8,4	8,8	
6	5-7	?о???	8,6	8,3	8,8	
7	5-7	?е??о?p??а???	8,6	8,4	8,7	
8	22	Росс??	5,9	5,2	6,6	

\* ?о ?а????? ?АО «???еc?-?е??а»: [www.media@galerilart.ru](mailto:www.media@galerilart.ru).

?оpp?????, ?о??еp???аe?а? ?о?о?о?????, ?оpо??а??а? ????????, с?а?а о??о? ?? ?p????? ?е?о????? ??с????о? ?оcpe?????о?а???? ?о??о? ?? ?p????? ?е??е?о ??о?о???еc?о?о ?p???ca ? Росс???. ?е????? ?е о??е?????, ??о

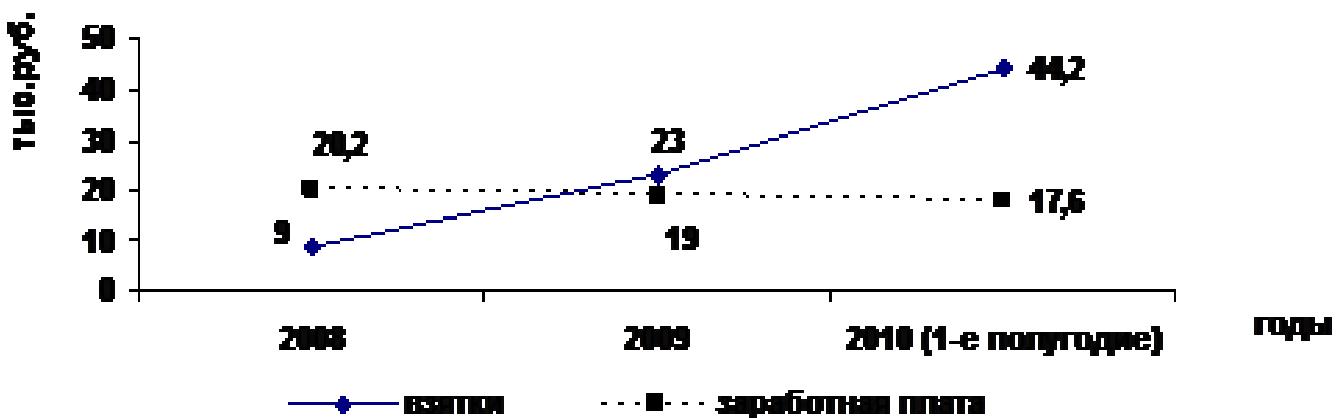
?occo??a??e ?p????x ?po???c??? Pocc?? ?o??o?o???o ?c?oe ?pe?? oc?o?? ???a?co?o? c?a????a??? co c?opo?? pea???o?o ce??opa, a ?e ?o???o co c?opo?? ?a?po??o?o???ec?o?o pe????po?a???. ??e??o ?p????e ?op?opa??? c?a?? oc?o?o? ??o?o???ec?o?o poc?a, ?o?op?? ?a????ae?c? ? ?e?e??e ?oc?e???x ?e?. ?o ?a?o c?o?pe?? ?e ?a ?ac??a?? ?op?opa???, a ?a ?x ?o?e?e??e.

Ca???? «?????oe?????» o??ac???? o?a?a??c? pe??c?pa??? ??p?? ? ?o???e??e pa?pe?e??? ?a ?pe??p????a?e??c??? ?e??e???oc??. ?? ?ex, ??o ???a?c? o?op???? coo??e?c?????e ?o???e???, ?????? ?a???? 92 %. E?e 65—67 % o?po?e???x, ?a? ? 5 ?e? ?a?a?, ?a?a?? ?????? ?p? ?ap??e??? ?pa??? ?opo??o?o ?????e??? ? ?a?ep?a??? co?p????o? ?????.

43—45% pocc???pacc?a?a??, ??o?a?a?????????, ?o??a «?poxo????epe? pa???pa?e??c??o??o?o?o?e?a?c??e» ??? «?o???a??o???e??c??e?pa?a, ?po?o???? pe??c?pa??? ? ?exoc?o?p a??o?o????» (26 %). 38,5 % pocc??? ?a?a?????????, ?o??a «?p???e?a??c????o?o?o?e?c??e??oc??» (?e?ee1% ? 2005 ?o??).

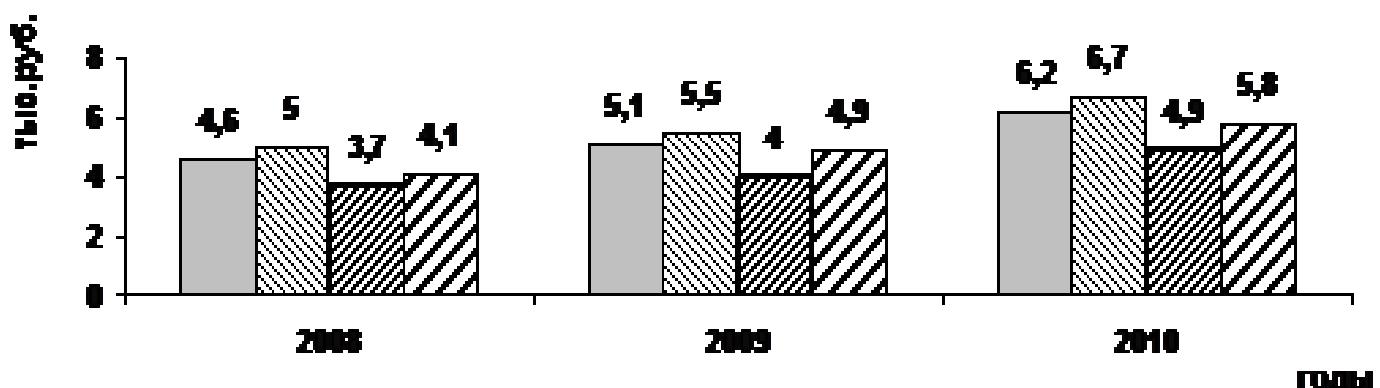
Cpe???? pa??ep ?????? Pocc???poc ?o???? ?p?pa?a? ?oc???27??c?? p???e?. ?a?o?? ?a???e ???ep?e?-?????o?e?? Public.Ru ?o???e???e ? pe????a?e a?a???a ?o?ee 1500 ?e?a???x ?e??pa????x ? pe??o?a????x C??.

?????a ???o????? ?a???ae?c? o? 1 ?????o?a p???e?. ?a ???o????o? ?p?xo???c? 65 % ??o???a???o?????ax ??e?o?. ?10 % coo??e??? ?o?op??c? o?????ax co?p?????o? ?????, co?p????? ?????? ?????p?po?a?? ? 8 % ?????a???, pa?o????? o?pa?o?a??? ? ??pa?ooxpa?e??? ?o????? ?o 5 % ?????a???, ??e?e??o?o?o?poc? ???o?. C??e???e ?p?c?a????o???a??c??4% ?p??e?e???x ?a??o?. Pe?e ?ce?o ??p?a??c?? ????? o ???o????ec??e cpe?? a??o?a?o? ? ?o?ap??x — 2 % ? ?e?ee 1 % coo??e?c??e??o.



P?c???? 1. ???a???a cpe??e?o  
pa??epa ?????? ? Pocc?? (?o ?a???? ?e?ap?a?e??a ??o?o???ec?o? ?e?o  
?ac?oc?? ??? Pocc?? (???) ? cpe??e?ec??o? ?a??c?e??o? ?apa?o??o? ??  
a?? o??o?o pa?o????a (?o ?a???? ?oc?o?c?a?a P?)

?????e???e ?c?o?????e ?e??e???? poc?a cpe??e?o  
pa??epa ?????? ? c???e??? cpe??e? ?apa?o??o? ??a?? ?o??o???? ?a?????  
, ??o росс???е c?pe???c? c???e??e  
o????a???o? ?ac?? ?oxo?o? ?o??e?c?po?a?? ?eo????a????? ?oxo?a??, ?  
epepac?pe?e??? ?x, ?c?o????? ?exa???? ???o? ? ?p??o? ?e?e?o? o?opo?  
(ec?? pacc?a?p??a?? ?c?o????? ???o?). ?p? ??o? ??ee?c? ?c?o????a? ?e??  
e???? poc?a ?e????? ?po???o??o?o ??????a,  
o????a???o ?c?a?a????ae?o?o ? Pocc?? — (P?c.2).



□ все население □ трудоспособное □ пенсионеры □ дети

P?c???? 2. ???a???a ?e?????? ?po???o??o?o ???????a ?o co??a???o-  
?e?o?pa???ec??? ?p???a? ?ace?e??? ? P?

?a??? o?pa?o?, ?ec?o?p? ?a ?o, ??o ?e?????a ?ap??a?? c???ae?c?, a  
?e?????a ?po???o??o?o ???????a pac?e?, ?e, ??o ?ae? ??????, ???pae?  
??e??o ?a?oe ?o?e?e??e,—c?e?o?a?e???o, ?????o?a?e???o??o ??ac??e?  
?opp????o???x cxe?ax. ?c?o??? ?????o??po?a??? ?pa?????? pe??o?a???o?  
co??a???o-??o?o???ec?o? c?c?e?? c??ec??e??o oc?o?????c? ?a????e?  
?opp????? ? ee ??co??? ?po??e?. ?????a ???e?c? ?e?op?a???a??o????  
?a??opo? ??pa??e???, ?e?ep?p????? ?o???e??e c?e?e?? ?eo?pe?e??oc?? ?  
o??oc??e???o c?a?????? ? ??op??o?e???? o??ec??e??o-??o?o???ec??? c?c?e??.

??o?o???ec??? xapa??ep ?????? ?po????e?c? ?p? ee pacc?o?pe??? ?a?  
???e???, ?a? ?po?ecca, ?a? ??po?? ?a??o?a???o? ?e?o?ac?oc??, ?a? ?a??opa  
pa?p??a??e?o pe??o?a???oe pa?????e ? ?a? ??c?p??e??a ?oc???e??? ?e?? ?p?  
c??ec?????e? ?o?a????x ? ??o?a???o? ??c?a?a?ce ???epeco? ?a ?e?o?po??e.

## C??co? ???epa??p?:

1. A?a???? ?.?. ???o?? ?o?o?o ?e?a. ?: ?? PA?, 2010.
2. ?apo?e?p ??po?o? ?opp?????: ?a???e ?o Pocc??, ([http://www.transparency.org.ru/doc/2RUS\\_press\\_release\\_01000\\_248.pdf](http://www.transparency.org.ru/doc/2RUS_press_release_01000_248.pdf)).
3. ?e???o? E. ?o??o ?? ? Pocc?? ?po????? ?e? ???o?, 26.04.2012.  
<http://www.korrupt.ru/index.php?s=5gid=284>
4. ?????e???.p? <http://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki>
5. ?a?ae?a ??. Pa?????e a????opp????o???x ?exa????o? ? co?pe?e??o?  
Pocc?: ??o?o???ec??? ac?e??// ?o??e ?ex?o?o???. ?a??o?: ???-?o ????.—  
? 1. — 2012.
6. ?a?ae?a ??. ?po???o?e?c???e ?opp????o???? ???o?a? ? pe??o?e:  
??o?o???ec??? ac?e?? // ?o??e ?ex?o?o???. ?a??o?: ???-?o ????.— ? 1.—  
2012.
7. ??a? ?pe???e??a Pocc??c?o? ?e?epa??? ? 815 o? 19.05.2012 «O ?epax ?o  
?po???o?e?c???? ?opp?????».
8. ??a? ?pe???e??a Pocc??c?o? ?e?epa??? o? 13 04.2011 ? 460 «O  
?a??o?a???o? c?pa?e??? ?po???o?e?c???? ?opp????? ?a??o?a???o?  
??a?e ?po???o?e?c???? ?opp????? ?a 2012 — 2013 ?o??».
9. ?e?epa????? ?a?o? P? o? 25.12.2012 ? 273-?? «O ?po???o?e?c????  
?opp?????»// Pocc??c?a? ?a?e?a, 30.12.2012.

