

АЛГОРИТМ РЕШЕНИЯ ЗАДАЧИ КВАДРАТИЧНОГО ВЫПУКЛОГО
ПРОГРАММИРОВАНИЯ МЕТОДОМ ПОСЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬНОГО ПЕРЕБОРА ГРАНЕЙ

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ALGORITHM OF DECISION OF TASK OF QUADRATIC
PROTUBERANT PROGRAMMING BY METHOD OF LINEAR
SEARCH OF VERGES

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Abstract. The essence of the proposed method lies in the sequential sorting of faces of the polyhedron of the constraints of dimension from 0 to $n-1$ and the faces of the quasi-stationary points. The search begins with the nearest visible point of

absolute maximum of a quadratic function, the vertex.

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Keywords: mathematical programming; optimization; nonlinear programming; quadratic problem; quasi-stationary point.

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$Z(x)$? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? D ??
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 (?????????????)

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z(x) &= \langle D[N,N]x,x \rangle + \langle c,x \rangle \rightarrow \max_{x \in \Omega} x \\
 \Omega &= \{ \, x[N] \, | \, A[M,N] \cdot x[N] \geq b[M] \, \}
 \end{aligned}
 .$$

? [4] ?????????, ??? ? ????????? ?????????? ? ?????????????????????
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 W , ?????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ? ??????? ??????? ??????
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 ?????????? ??????????, ?????? $y^* \notin \Omega$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z(y) &= \|y - y^*\| = \langle -\, E[N,N]y,y \rangle + \langle p,y \rangle \rightarrow \min_{y \in \Omega} y \\
 \Omega &= \{ \, y[N] \, | \, T[M,N] \cdot y[N] \geq b[M] \, \}
 \end{aligned}
 ;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= W^{-1}x \\
 ; \quad T &= AW \\
 ; \quad p &= cW^{-1} \\
 ; \quad y^* &= p/2
 \end{aligned}
 .$$

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 $n-1$? ????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????????????? ???????.

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 ?????? y^* ? ?????????????????????? ????????? ?? ?????? ??????????????
 $k-1$, ?? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????????? $k-1$, ??????????????
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$$\Omega(J) = \left\{ y[N] \left| \begin{array}{l} T[J, N] \cdot y[N] = b[J], J \subset M, \\ T[M \setminus J, N] \cdot y[N] \geq b[M \setminus J] \end{array} \right. \right\}$$

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 (?????????????????????) ??????, ?????????????????? ?????????????, ???
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$$\Omega^0(J) = \left\{ y[N] \left| \begin{array}{l} T[J, N] \cdot y[N] = b[J], J \subset M, \quad |J| \geq n, \text{rank } T[J, N] = n \\ T[M \setminus J, N] \cdot y[N] \geq b[M \setminus J] \end{array} \right. \right\}$$

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$\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$,
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$.
 $\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$

$$J_2 \subset J_1 \subseteq M$$

$\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$

$$\Omega(J_1) = \Omega(J_2), \quad J_1 \neq J_2, \quad |J_1| = |J_2|, \quad J_1 \subset M, \quad J_2 \subset M$$

$\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
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 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$

$\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k\} \cap \{1, \dots, k+1\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$
 $\{1, \dots, k+1\} \cap \{1, \dots, k\} = \{1, \dots, k\}$

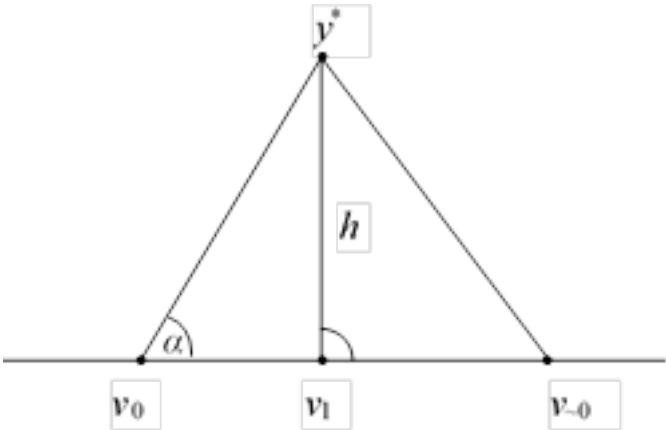
$$r = |J_1 \cup J_2 \cup \dots \cup J_l|, \quad \Omega(J_1) = \Omega(J_2) = \dots = \Omega(J_l)$$

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$$J_{-0} \subset J_0, \quad |J_{-0}| = n - 1$$

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 $y^* v_0 v_{\sim 0}$:

$$h = 2S / \|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\|$$

$$S = \sqrt{P \cdot (P - \|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\|) \cdot (P - \|v_0 - y^*\|) \cdot (P - \|v_{\sim 0} - y^*\|)}$$

$$P = (\|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\| + \|v_0 - y^*\| + \|v_{\sim 0} - y^*\|) / 2$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{\|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\|^2 + \|v_0 - y^*\|^2 - \|v_{\sim 0} - y^*\|^2}{2 \cdot \|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\| \cdot \|v_0 - y^*\|}$$

$$0 \leq \cos \alpha \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4h^2}{\|v_0 - v_{\sim 0}\|^2}}}$$

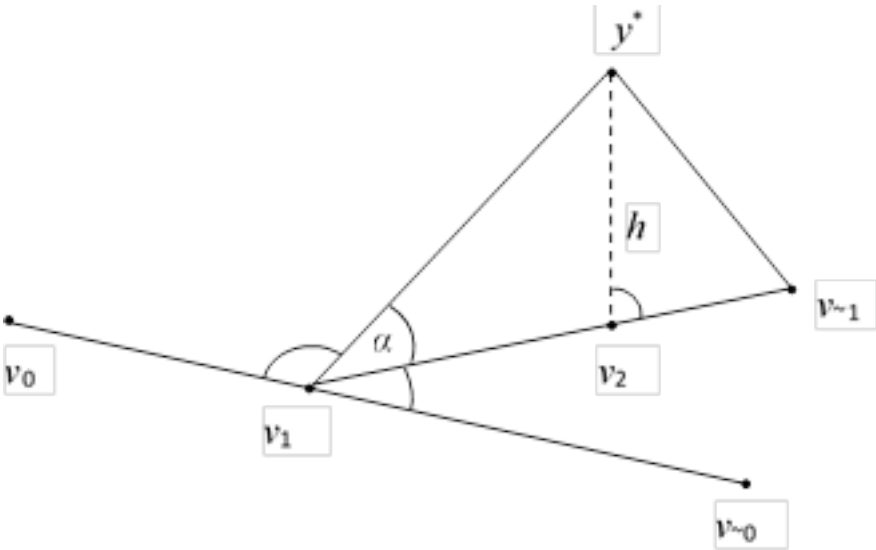
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$$\langle v_0 v_{\sim 0}, v_1 v_{\sim 1} \rangle = 0;$$

$$T[J_1, N] \cdot v_{\sim 1}[N] = b[J_1], \quad J_1 \subset J_0, \quad |J_1| = n - 2.$$

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 ?????????????? ??????????????? $y^* v_0 v_{\sim 0}$.

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$$v_2=v_1+\text{sign}(\cos\alpha)\frac{v_{\sim 1}-v_1}{\|v_{\sim 1}-v_1\|}\sqrt{(v_1-y^*)^2-h^2}$$

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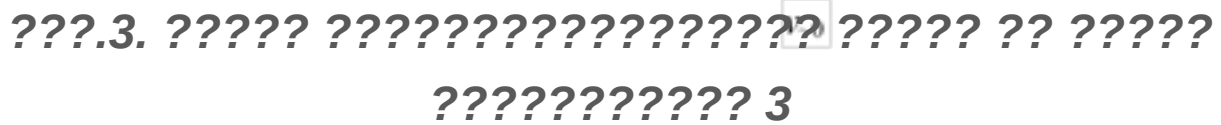
$$A[M\setminus J_1,N]\cdot v_2[N]\leq b[M\setminus J_1],\quad J_1\subset J_0,\quad |J_1|=n-2$$

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 $V_kV_{\sim k}$? ?????????????????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????????????????, ?????????? ??
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$$\|v_{i-1} - y^*\| \geq \|v_i - y^*\|, \quad i > 0$$

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$$x^* = Wv_i$$

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$N = \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$;

$|N| = N$;

$\|x\| = \|x[N]\| = \sqrt{\sum_{i \in N} x[i]^2}$
 – норма x ;

$x = x[N]$
 – $x[i]$, $i \in N$;

$A = A[N, M]$
 – матрица A
 $A[i, j]$, $i \in N$, $j \in M$;

$\langle x, y \rangle = x[N] \cdot y[N] = \sum_{i \in N} x[i] \cdot y[i]$
 – скалярное произведение x и y ;

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