

ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ФУНКЦИИ АККЕРМАНА

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$$A(m, n) = \begin{cases} n+1, & m=0 \\ A(m-1, 1), & m>0, n=0 \\ A(m-1, A(m, n-1)), & m>0, n>0 \end{cases}$$

????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?????? ????????, ??, ??? ???

????? ?????? ??????. ? ????????, ??? ??? $m = 4$ $n = 4$ $2^{2^{2^{65536}}} - 3$

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$$f^{-1}(n) = \min\{k \geq 1 : A(k, k) \geq n\}$$

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????????? 1) ? ?????????????? ?????? ???????.

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 ????????????: ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (??, ?????????? 2).

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$n m$	0	1	2	3	m
0	1	2	3	5	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 3) - 3$
1	2	3	5	13	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 4) - 3$
2	3	4	7	29	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 5) - 3$
3	4	5	9	61	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 6) - 3$
4	5	6	11	125	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 7) - 3$
5	6	7	13	253	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, 8) - 3$
n	$n+1$	$n+2$	$2n+3$	$2^{n+3}-3$	$\text{Hyper}(2, m, n+3) - 3$

Hyper(a,n,b)

???????????: **Лягушка** – ??????????????, ??????? ??????? ?????????? ??????????
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?????????????? ??? ?????????????? 1-??, 2-?? ? 3-?? ?????? ???????????????, ??
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????????????????? ??????? ***n*** ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ***a*** ***b***)^(*b*) ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ***n-1*** ?
 ?????????????? ?? ***b*** ? ?????????? ??????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ***a***

????????? **a**? **b**
— ?????????? ????? a ?? ?????????? ??????, ????? b:

$$a^{(1)}b = a + \underbrace{1 + 1 + \cdots + 1}_b = a + b$$

????????? **a**? **b**
— ??????? ?????? **a** ? ?????? ?????? **b** ???:

$$a^{(2)}b = \underbrace{a + a + \cdots + a}_b = a \times b$$

????????? a ? ?????? b — ?????????? ????? a ?? ??? ????? b ???:

$$a^{(3)}b = \underbrace{a \times a \times \cdots \times a}_b = a^b$$

$$a^{(n)}b = \underbrace{a^{(n-1)}a^{(n-1)} \dots a^{(n-1)}a}_b$$

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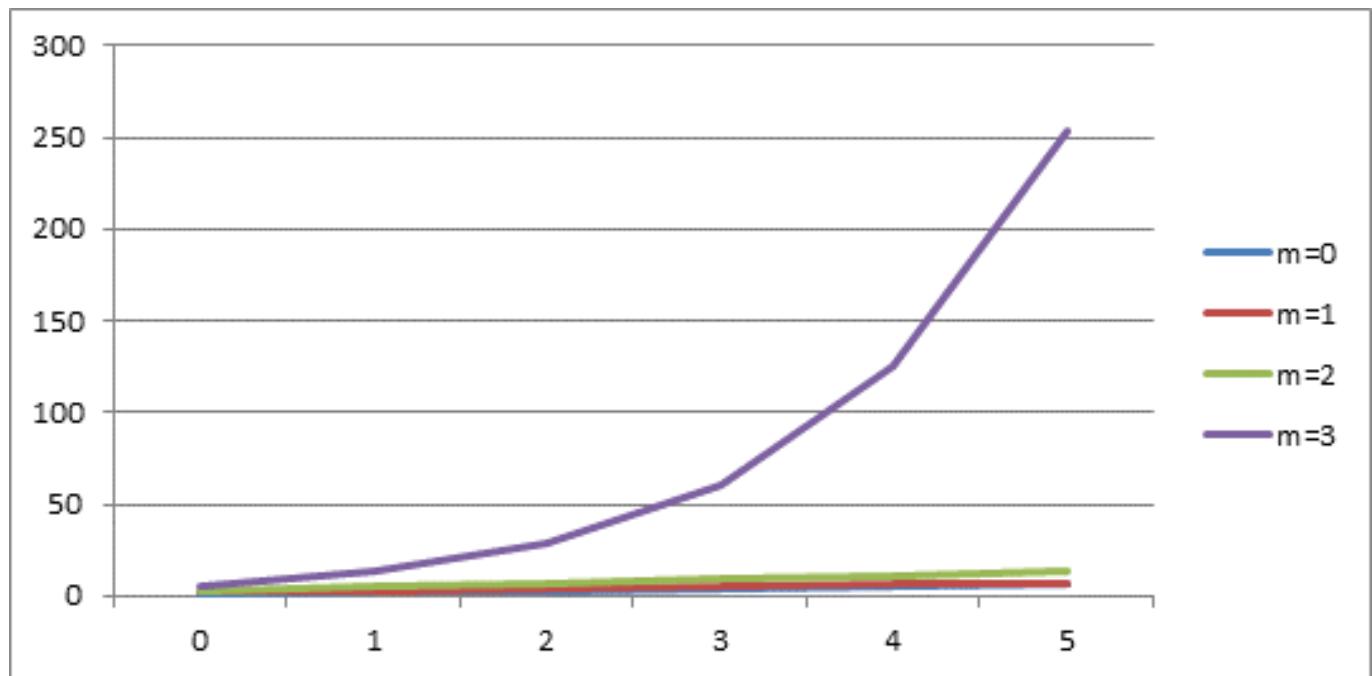
?????????????, ??? ??? ?????????????? ?????? **n > 2** ?? ?????????? ?? ???????????????,
?? ??????????????. ?????????????? 4-??, 5-?? ? 6-?? ?????? ?????????? «?????????»,
«?????????» ? «?????????» ???????????????.

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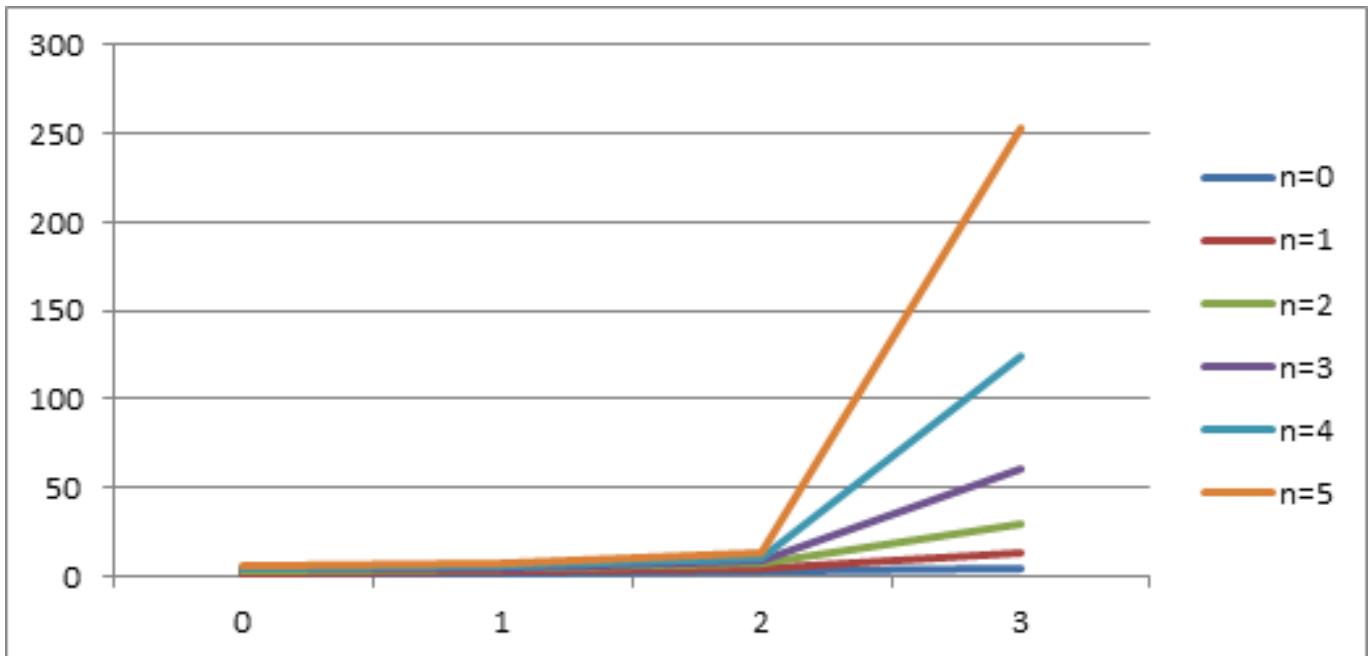
$$a^{(n)} b = \begin{cases} b+1, & n=0 \\ a, & n=1, b=0 \\ 0, & n=2, b=0 \\ 1, & n \geq 3, b=0 \\ a^{(n-1)}(a^{(n)}(b-1)), & n=1, b=0 \end{cases}$$

?????? ??????? ??????? ? ?????????? 4.

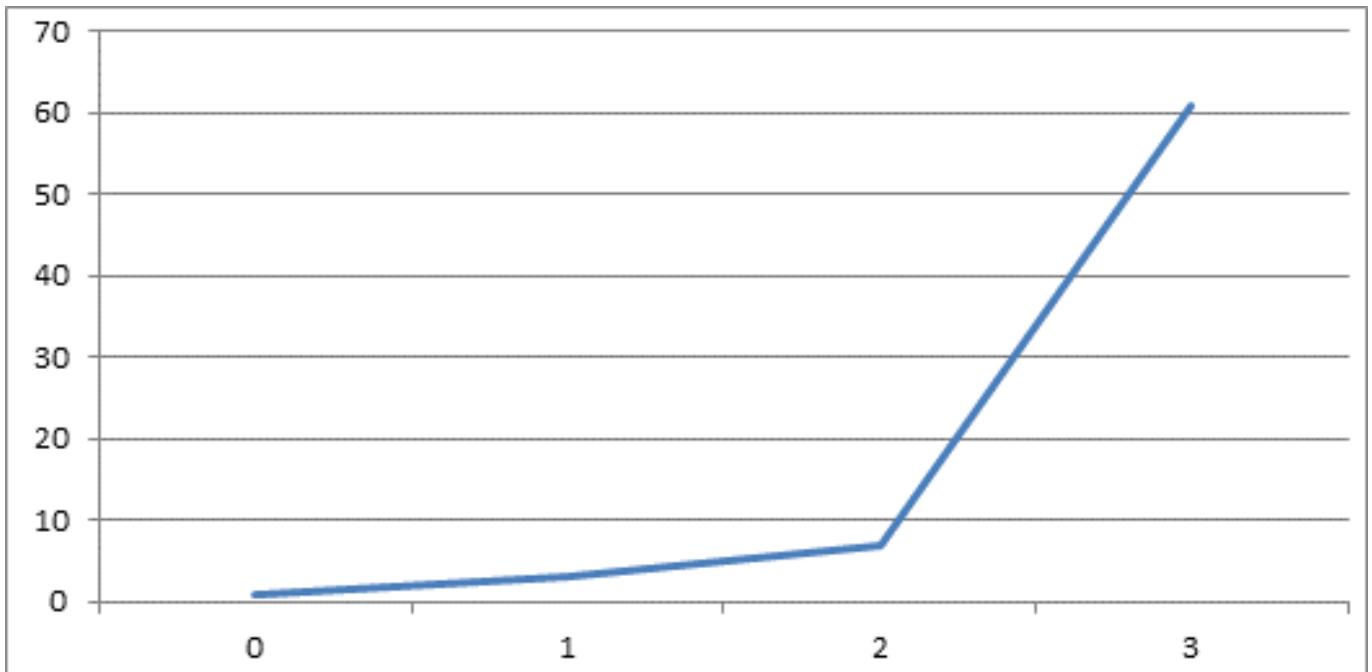
???? ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??????:



?????? 1. ??????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? m



?????? 2. ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? n



?????? 3. ?????? ?????????? ??? m^n

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$g(x_1 \dots x_k) < f(x)$, если $\forall(\vec{x})$ имеет максимум при $x_i = m$,
 тогда $g(x_i \dots x_m) < f(m)$

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 ???????, ??? ??? **$g(n) < f(n)$**
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$A(0,0) = 0 + 1 = 1$

$A(1,0) = A(0,1) = 1 + 1 = 2$

$A(3,0) = A(2,1) = A(1,A(2,0)) = A(1,A(1,1)) = A(1,A(0,A(1,0)))$
 $= A(1,A(0,A(0,1))) = A(1,3) = A(0,A(1,2))$
 $= A(0,A(0,A(1,1)))) = A(0,A(0,A(0,A(1,0))))$
 $= A(0,A(0,A(0,A(0,1)))) = A(0,A(0,A(0,2))) = A(0,A(0,3))$
 $= A(0,4) = 5$

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 $A(5,0) = A(4,1) = 65533$
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$A(x, x) > pr(x) \forall pr \in PR$

, ??? PR - ?????????? ??????????

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$A(x, x) > S(x) \wedge A(x, x) > pr_i^k(x_i)$ для любых значений k

$S(x) = x + 1$

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???????????, ??? (I) ?????? ??????????-????????? ?????? ??? (II)

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(*): ?????????? - ??????? ???????, ?????????? ?? ?????? ???????

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$A - ??????$

α, β, γ

- ????? ?? ??? ??????????

? $b^I \cdots b_n - ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????$

$a^I \cdots a_n$

$$\text{????} \qquad \alpha = \text{Accer}, \beta = \text{man} \qquad ??$$

$$\gamma = \alpha \cdot \beta = \text{Accer} \cdot \text{man} = \text{Accerman} \qquad ,$$

?????? ???? (I):

?????? $f = g(h)$, ??? f, g, h -????????????? ?????????????? ???????.

???, ??? $g < A_i, h < A_j$, ??? $i, j \in \mathbb{N}$
 ????????, ????????, ???????????, ??? $m > \max\{i, j\}$,
 ????????, ???????????, ???: ???

$$f(x) < A_{m+1}(x)$$

????????? ??????????? ??????? ??????????:

$$A_m^x(x) = A_m \left(A_m \left(\dots A_m(1) \right) \right)$$

x ???

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$$1. \ x \leq A_m^{x-1}(1) \quad (1)$$

$$2. \quad A_m^{x+1}(1) = A_{m+1}(x) \quad (2)$$

$$\text{??? } x = 3, m = 1 : A_m^{x-1}(1) = A(1, A(1, 1)) = A(1, 3) = 5 > x. \quad \text{???$$

??? ??? ?????????? m ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? (1)
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$$A_{m+1}(x) = A(m+1, x) = A(m, A(m+1, x-1)) = A\left(m, A(m, A(m+1, x-2))\right) = \dots = A\left(m, A(m, \dots, A(m+1))\right) = A_m^x(A(m+1)).$$

?????????? (2) ? ??????? ??????? ????????:

$$x ???$$

??? ?????????? ?????????????? (2), ??? ??? ??????? ????????, ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????? 0, ?? ??? $A_m^0(1) = A_{m+1}(0)$.

?????????
 $g(h(x)) < A_i(A_i(x)) < A_m(A_m(x))$
 , ??? $g(h(x))$
 - ??????????
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?????? ??? ??????????, ???: $A_m(A_m(x)) < A_m(A_m(A_m^{x-1}(1)))$
 $A_m(A_m(A_m^{x-1}(1))) = A_m^{x+1}$, ??

?????? ??? ??????????: $A_m(A_m(x)) < A_{m+1}(x)$

??? ?????????? ?????????????? (I), ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
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????????? ??????? (II):

??? ??? ???????????, ??? ?????????? ??????? $f(x)$,
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$$f(0) = c$$

$$f(n+1) = g(n, f(n))$$

$$\text{?????}, \text{?????????} \ g \text{?????????} \text{?????????} \text{??} \text{?????}, \text{??} \text{?????}, \text{??} \text{?????????} \text{?????}$$

$$\text{?????????} \ A_i(x) \text{, ??????} \text{?????} \text{??} \ g \text{, ?} \text{??} \text{?????} \text{?????????}, \text{??} \ f(x) < A_m(x)$$

$$\text{??} \text{?????????} m > 0$$

$$\text{??} \text{?????} \text{?????????????} \text{?????????}:$$

$$\text{??????} \text{?????:} \text{??} \text{?????}, \text{??} \ f(0) \text{?????????} \text{?????????} \text{?????????}, \text{?????????}$$

$$\text{?????????-?????????} \text{?????} \text{?????????????} \text{?????????}, \text{?????} \text{??} \text{?????} \text{?????}$$

$$\text{?????????} \text{?????????} \text{?????} \text{?????????}, \ A_j(0) \text{?????} \ f(0) \text{, ???} \text{?????????}$$

$$\text{?????} \text{?????}.$$

$$\text{?????????} \text{?????:} \text{?????????}, \text{??} \text{?????????} \text{?????????} \text{??} \text{??}$$

$$\text{?????} \ k \leq f(n)$$

$$\text{?????} \ m > \max\{i + 1, j\} \text{, ?} f(n + 1) = g(n, f(n))$$

$$\text{?????:}$$

$$g(n, f(n)) < g(f(n), f(n))$$

$$\text{??} \text{??} \text{g} \text{??????????.} \text{??} \text{?????????????} \text{?????????} \text{??} \text{?????:}$$

$$g(n, f(n)) < A_i(f(n)) < A_i(A_m(n))$$

$$\text{?????} \text{?????????????} \text{?} \text{?????} \text{?????????} \text{??} \text{m} \text{?????:}$$

$$g(n, f(n)) < A_{m-1}(A_m(n))$$

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$$g(n, f(n)) < A_m(n + 1)$$

$$?????? ?? ????? ?? ??????????, ??? \quad f(n + 1) < A_m(n + 1)$$

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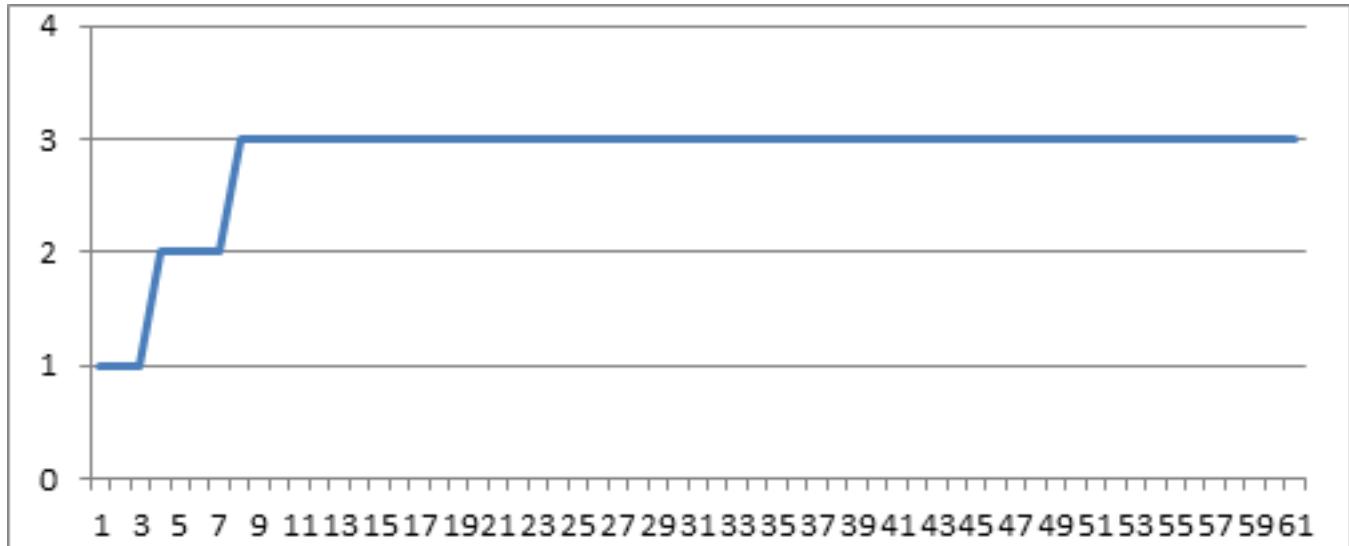
??????? 2.

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<i>n</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>f</i>¹	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3

<i>11</i>	<i>...</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>61</i>
3	...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

<i>62</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>...</i>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	<i>Hyper(2, m, n + 3) - 3</i>



?????? 4. ??????? ??????? ??????? ????????

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 5.

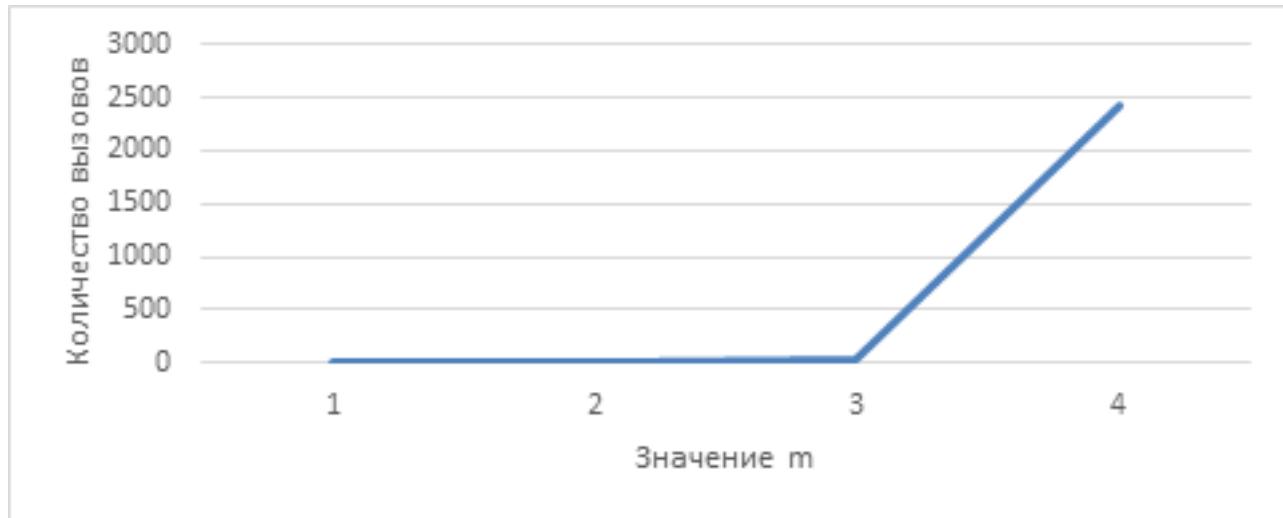
????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
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A(1,1), A(1,0), A(0,1), A(0,2)
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N\ M	0	1	2	3
0	1	2	5	15
1	1	4	14	106
2	1	6	27	541
3	1	8	44	2432
4	1	10	65	10307
5	1	12	90	42438
6	1	14	119	172233
7	1	16	152	693964

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?????? 5. ?????????? ?????????? ?????? A(m^m)

$$K(m, n) = \begin{cases} \text{Количество рекурсивных вызовов функции} \\ \text{Аккермана при вычислении } A(m, n) \end{cases}$$

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?????????, **$m = 0$** , ?????????? ?? **$n + 1$** , ? **1** , ??? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ????????

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????????? ?????? **$A(m - 1, 1)$** ?????????? ??? ? ??? ?????, ??????? ????????????

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????????? ?????? **$A(m, n - 1)$** , ? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ????????,

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$$K(m, n) = \begin{cases} 1, & m = 0 \\ K(m - 1, 1) + 1, & m > 0, n = 0 \\ K(m - 1, A(m, n - 1)) + K(m, n - 1) + 1, & m > 0, n > 0 \end{cases}$$

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$C(m, n)$ = $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Количество рекурсивных вызовов функции} \\ K(m, n) \text{ при вычислении } K(m, n) \end{array} \right\}$

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????????? ??? **$C(m,n) = K(m,n)$**
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$K(m,n) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Количество рекурсивных вызовов функции} \\ K(m,n) \text{ при вычислении } K(m,n) \end{array} \right\}$

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????? **A(3; 3)** ?????????? ?????????? n ? ?????????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ???
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????????????? ????, ??? ?????????? **K(n, n)** ??? **n > 0**

????? ??????????

? ??????? **A(n, n)**

????? ? ?????? n ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ??????

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1. ?????????? ?.?. ?????????? ?????? – ?????? ?????? / ?.?. ?????? ?, ???? – ??????: ?????, 2012. - 132?.

2. ??????? ?. ????????????. ??????? ? ?????? ?????????? ???????. / ?. ?????? – ??????: ???, 1983. – 256 ?.

3. ????? ?. ????????????. ??????? / ?. ????? – ??????: ????????????. ????????????. 1954. – 264?.

??? ?? ????? ?

?????????? 1.

long RecursionAckermann (int m, int n)

{

if (m == 0)

{

return n + 1;

}

else if (n == 0 && m > 0)

{

return RecursionAckermann(m - 1, 1);

}

else

{

return RecursionAckermann(m - 1, RecursionAckermann(m, n - 1));

}

}

?????????? 2.

const int tsize = 20000;

```
int s[tsize];
```

```
long IterationAckermann (int m, int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int t = 1, d = 1;
```

```
    s[t] = m;
```

```
    do
```

```
{
```

```
    m = s[t--];
```

```
    if (!m)
```

```
        n++;
```

```
    else if (!n)
```

```
{
```

```
        s[++t] = m - 1;
```

```
        n = 1;
```

```
}
```

```
    else
```

```
{
```

```
        s[++t] = m - 1;
```

```
        s[++t] = m;
```

```
        n -= 1;
```

```
}
```

```
if (t > d)  
{  
    d = t;  
if (d > tsize)  
    return -1;  
}  
while (t);  
return n;  
}
```

???????????

```
int ReverseAckermann (int n)  
{  
    int k = 1;  
    int value;  
    while(true)  
    {  
        value = RecursionAckermann(k, k);  
        if(value >= n)  
            return k;  
        k++;  
    }  
}
```

}

?????????? 4

double Hyper (int a, int n, int b)

{

if (n == 0)

return b + 1;

if (n == 1 && b == 0)

return a;

if (n == 2 && b == 0)

return 0;

if (n >= 3 && b == 0)

return 1;

if (n>= 1 && b >= 1 && a >= 0)

return Hyper(a, n-1, Hyper(a, n, b - 1));

return -1;

}