

МЕТАФОРА В СИСТЕМЕ АВТОРСКОГО ИДИОСТИЛЯ

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????????? (?. . ??????????, ?. . ???????, ?. . ???????, ?. . ??????, ?. . ??????, ?. . ??????,
. . ???????, ?. . ???????, ?. . ???????, ?. . ???????, ?. . ??????? ? ??). ? ?????????? ??
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?? ?????????? ??? «????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ? ??? ? ??
????? ? ???, ??? ? ??????????» [6, ?. 967].

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?????????????, ??? ? ?????? ?????? ? ??? ?????????????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ???
????? [6, ?. 967].

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????????? ?????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? «????????? ???». ???
????????????? ???????????, ??-??????, ??? ?????????????????? ? ??????????????
??????????, ??? ??? ????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ? ??? ??????????????
????????? ? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????. ??-??????, ?? ??????????????????
????? “Guardian”, “David Mitchell's Cloud Atlas contains more than one self-
description, and one of these is a metaphor for its structure” [12]. ??????

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XIX ??? ?? ?????????????????????? ??????. ??? ?? ???????, ?? ??? ?????? ??????
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?????, ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???????.
?????, ??? ????? – ??????????, ?? ??????: “*If there be any eyrie so
desolate, or isle so remote, that one may there resort unchallenged by an
Englishman, 'tis not down on any map I ever saw*”[13]. ? ??? ?????? ??????
?????? «eyrie», ?????? ?????? ABBYY Lingvo ?????????? ??
?????? ??? «????? ?????? ?????»[10]. ?????? ? ??? ??????????,
?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? – «????? ??????»,
??????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?, ??????, ??? ??? ?
????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? [10]. ?
?????????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
?????? ????????, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ?????? ???
????????? [9].

???? ?? ?????????? ? ??????? ?? ?????? ?. ???????, ?? ?????? ???????,
??, ?????? ?????????? ? ??????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ??????????????
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ??????????????, ?????????? ??? ??????
“desolate”, “remote”, ? ?????? ?????? “*'tis not down on any map I ever saw*”[13].

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???????????? ? ?????, ?? ?????? ?? ??? ???-?? ?? ??????, ? ?????? ?? ????
??????? ??? ??????, ??? ??????: “Teeth, sir, are the enameled **grails** of the
quest in hand” [13]. ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?? ???
«**grails**», ??????? ??????????? ?? ??????? ??? «?????? ??????,
????» [10]. ??? ????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?? ???
????. ??????? ?? ?, ??? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ???
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?? ??????, ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?
????????? [3]. ?? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ???????,
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????????? ? ??????????. ??????-??????.

????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? «**enameled**
grails» ??????????? ??? «????????????? ??? ??????», ??? ??? ?????? ?
????? ?????? «**grail**» – “the cup or bowl believed to have been
used by Jesus Christ before he died, that became a holy thing that people wanted
to find” [14]. ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????? ? ?????????????? ????????,
????? “**Grail**” ??? ?? ??? ?????? “a thing that you try very hard to find
or achieve, but never will” [14]. ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????
?????, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????, ? «?????
????? ??????», ?????? ?????? ? «????? ??????» ? «????? ??????».
???????, ??? ?????????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? [5]. ??? ??
????????? ? ??????, ?? ?????? ???????, ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ??????
????? ??????? ??????: “The teeth, they spat out, as you or I would expel
cherry stones. But these base molars, sir, shall be transmuted to gold& how? An
artisan of Piccadilly who fashions denture sets for the nobility pays handsomely
for human gnashers” [13]. ?????? ???????, ??? ???, ? ?????? ??? ?? ?
????? ???????, ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???????, ?????? ?? ?? ???????
?????????, ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????, ?????? ??????????
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?????????. ??????-?????????? ????????. ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ? ???, ??
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?????????? ??? ? ???, ?????? ?? ? ?????? ??????. ?????? ??? ??? ???
????? ??????????? ???, ??? ????????, ??? ??? ??? ??? ???, ??????? ??????
“a corpse in petticoats”. ?????? ?????? *Collins English Dictionary*
“petticoat” ?????? ?????? “an underskirt, especially one that is full and often
trimmed and ruffled and of a decorative fabric” [11]. ?? ???, ??????? ?????? ???? ?
?????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ? ??? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????,
????? ? ?????? ?????????????? *petticoat* ??? «????? ???» ? ??????
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????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????
????? (?? ??????????????) ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??????????, ????????????, ????????????, ???????????????.
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ????????, ???
????? ??????: “Five years have passed since this harridan besmirched my
name, yes, with imputations that resulted in my being blackballed from
Society” [13]. «?????» ?? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????
???????????, ??? ?? ????????????, ??? ??? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ? ?????? ????????, ??????. ?????????????? (???????)
?????-??????.

????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????????, ???
????? ??????????? ? ???, ??? ?????????? ? ????????, ?????? ???, ??? ??
????????? ??. “The twittering wits will scald the icy Marchioness in their
news sheets...”, – ?????? ??????, ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ????????????, ???????
????????? ???, ?????? ?????? «?????» ? ????????. ? ??????????????
????????????????? ?????? “twittering” («??????????, ??????????»), ? ???
??????, ?????????? ?????????????? ??????.

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????????? ????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????: “whip
master was a **Goliath** whose physique would daunt any frontier prize fighter”. ???
?????????, ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? –
???????????????, ?????????? ? ?????? [4]. ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??????
????????? ?? ??? ? ?????????? ??????????, ? ??? ???????, ?????????? ? ???
????????? ???????. ???? ??? ? ? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ????. ????????????,
??? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ?? ??????????????, ? ? ???????, ??????????
????? ?????? “whip master”, ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????
???????????, ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????. ???? ?? ?????????? ? ??????????
????? ? ???????, ?? ???????, ??? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??? ? ??????? ?
??, ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????.

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????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????????,
?????: “his back was a **vellum** of bloody runes...”[13]. *Collins English
Dictionary* ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? “**vellum**”: *calfskin, lambskin,
kidskin, etc., treated for use as a writing
surface* [11]. ??? ????????, ? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ? ????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ???
????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ????????, ??????? ???
?????????, ??????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ??????????
?????????. ?????????? ? ?????? ??????? ??? ?? ????????, ? ?????? ????????,
????????? ??? ??????????????, ???????? ?????????? ???????????. ??? ??
???? ???, ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ???, ?
????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ??????,
?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? [2]. ???
??????, ?????? ?? ??????????????, ?????? ?????? ?????, ??? ?
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ???
????????? ????. ??-??????, ? ?????? ?? ?????? “**vellum**” ??????????
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(???) ?? ?????? ??????? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??????????. ??? ?? ????????
????????? “**bloody runes**”, ?? ? ?????? ?????? ??????????????
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?????. ??????? – ??? ???????.

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??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ?
?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????: “an elder «**mainmast**» of that chapel”[13].
????? ????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ???, ??? ?????? **mainmast**
? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ? ????????, ??? ??? ?????????????? ? ???,
?? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????. ?????????? ??????????

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????????????? «????-?????», ?????????? ? ??????? ?????????????? ?
????????????? ????? «????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ???????
????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ? ?????? ?????????? ??????»
[7]. ?????? ???????, ????? – ??? ?????? ?????? ?????, ?? ?????????? ??????
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????. ???-????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ??
????? “**mainmast**”. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????????, ?????????? ? ????????
????? ??????????, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????: “No organist played a
*Magnificat but the wind in the flue chimney, no choir sang a Nunc Dimittis but
the wuthering gulls, yet I fancy the Creator was not displeased. We resembled
more the Early Christians of Rome than any later Church encrusted with arcana&
gem-stones*” [13]. ??? ? ? ????????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????????? ???
????? ?????????? ? ????????????, ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?
????????????? ??? ??????????. ??????? ? ? ?????????? ????????, ???????, ???
?? ??? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????, ??????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ????????, ????????????, ??
?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??????, ??? ??, ??? ? ???-????? ????????
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????? ???????, ?????? ??????????????, ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????
????????????? ?????? “**mainmast**”, ??? ???????
????????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????????
?? ?????? ???, ????????????????, ??????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
?????????, ???, ???, ??? ?????-????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????. ???
????????? (??????) – ???????.

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??????, ??????? ??????????? ? ??? ? ???????????, ?????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?
????? ? ??????. ?????? ? ??? ?????? ? ??? ? ?????????????????? ?????????-
????????? ? ?????????? ? ??? ? ???????, ?? ??? ???, ???????, ??? ??? ??????
????????? was “*the fleetest sheepdog who ever ran upon two legs*” [13]. ??????
?????, ??????? ???????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ???????
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?????? ??? ???? ???? ?????????????? ??????????????. ??-??????, ??? ?????????? ?
??????, ? ??? ???? ?????????????? ??-??????, ??? ????? “dog” ????
????????????? ? ??? ???? ??????????, ??? ?????????? [8]. ?? ??? ???
????????? ? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ???, ? ??? ???
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??????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?
????????? ? ??? ?????, ?????? ??????????: “Mr. Boerhaave sat amidst his
cabal of trusted ruffians like Lord Anaconda& his garter snakes”[13].

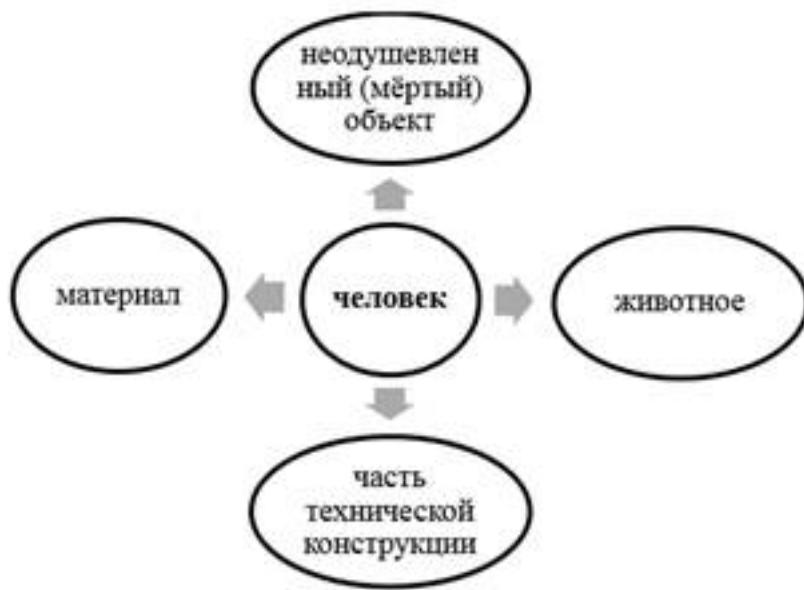
?? ?????? *Collins English*

Dictionary ???? “**anaconda**” ???? ?????????? ??????????: a South American
boa, *Eunectes murinus*, that often grows to a length of more than 25 feet
(7.6 meters) [11]. ??????? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ? ???, ??????????
?????? ????????, ??? ??????, ??? ? ??????????. ??? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????? ??? ???, ??? ? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? [1]. ??? ? ? ??????????
????????? ???????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ???????????, ??
????????????? ? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ? ?????????? ??????????: “Sharks ply these waters, Mr.
Quillcock. Trail ships for tasty jetsam, they do. Once I saw one eat a passenger.
He, like you, was neglectful of his safety& fell o’erboard. We heard his screams.
Great Whitestoy with their dinner, gnawing’em slow, a leg here, a nibble there&
that miserable b – was alive longer than you’d credit. Think on it”[13] ????,
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
???????????, ??????? ?? “garter snakes”. ?????????????? ?????????? ??
?????????????, ??? ? ? ?????? ?????? ABBYY Lingvo ???? “garter”
?????????? ??? «???????, ??????». ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ??? ??? ???

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??-??? ?????? ??????? ????.

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????????????? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
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??? ???, ??????, ??????????????. ??????-??????.

???, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? 10 ??????
????????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? «????????? ?????». ??? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????: ??????
????????? ??????-????????? ?????? ???, ??????-??????, ??????
????????? ??????, ?????????????? (???????) ??????-??????, ?????-
????????? ??????, ??????-????????? ??????, ??????-????? ???????,
????? ?????????? (???????) – ??????, ??????-?????. ??????
????? ??????, ??? ? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??
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????????? ?? ?????????????? ? ??????, ??? ? ?????? ?????? ? ?? «????????» ?
????????? ??????. ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
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????????? ?????? ??????????????. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???????,
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??????, ??????????, ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
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?????? ??????????:

1. ??????? – ????? ?????? ???? // National-travel.ru. – [????????????? ??????]. – ????? ??????. – URL: <http://national-travel.ru/america/flora-fauna/anakonda-samaya-bolshaya-zmeya-v-mire.html> (???? ??????? 12.10.2015).
2. ????? ?. ?????????? ??????????. ???? // ??????????. ????? ???????. – [????????????? ??????]. – ????? ??????. – URL: <http://ulfdalir.ru/literature/1312/1952> (???? ??????? 12.10.2015).
3. ????? ???????????. – [????????????? ??????]. – ????? ??????. – URL:<http://www.mining-enc.ru/g/gravij>. (???? ??????? 12.10.2015).
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